



Givaphity

IS-ontwikkeltools

NIOC 2013

Eddy Luursema, Arnoud van Bers, Misja Nabben

Research Group Model Based Information Systems

Presentation

- Introduction M-BIS
 - FCO-IM history
 - Meta & meta - meta
 - Graphical representation
 - Requirements of graphical meta-meta tool
 - FCO – IMAGine tool using Graphity
 - Integrated tool
 - Future developments
-

Introduction MBIS

- HAN University of Applied Sciences
- Information & Communication Academy
- Lecturers bachelor & master:
 - Information modeling
 - Databases
 - Web technology
- Research group: Model Based Information Systems
 - Education: ER/FCO-IM, Business Intelligence (DV, Anchor)
 - Tools: modeling & application generation
 - Projects: faculty information systems



FCO-IM history

- NIAM = Nijssen Information Analysis Method
 - Sjir Nijssen, Eckart Falkenberg, Robert Meersman & others, 1975 until 1989
 - www.pnagroup.nl
- ORM = Object Role Modeling
 - Terry Halpin, 1989 – now
 - www.orm.net
- FCO-IM = Fully Communication Oriented Information Modeling
 - Guido Bakema, Jan Pieter Zwart, Harm Van der Lek, 1991-now
 - www.fco-im.nl
- SBVR = Semantics of Business Vocabulary And Business Rules,
 - OMG, 2008 - now
 - <http://www.omg.org/spec/SBVR/1.0/>

FCO-IM basics

FLOOR	#EXITS	ROOM	#SEATS	EQUIPMENT
1	2	1.1	20	BB BM
.	.	1.2	30	-
2	0	2.1	20	BB
3	2	3.2a	-	-

BB blackboard, BM beamer, PC personal computer

- Example document with concrete example data

Verbalization

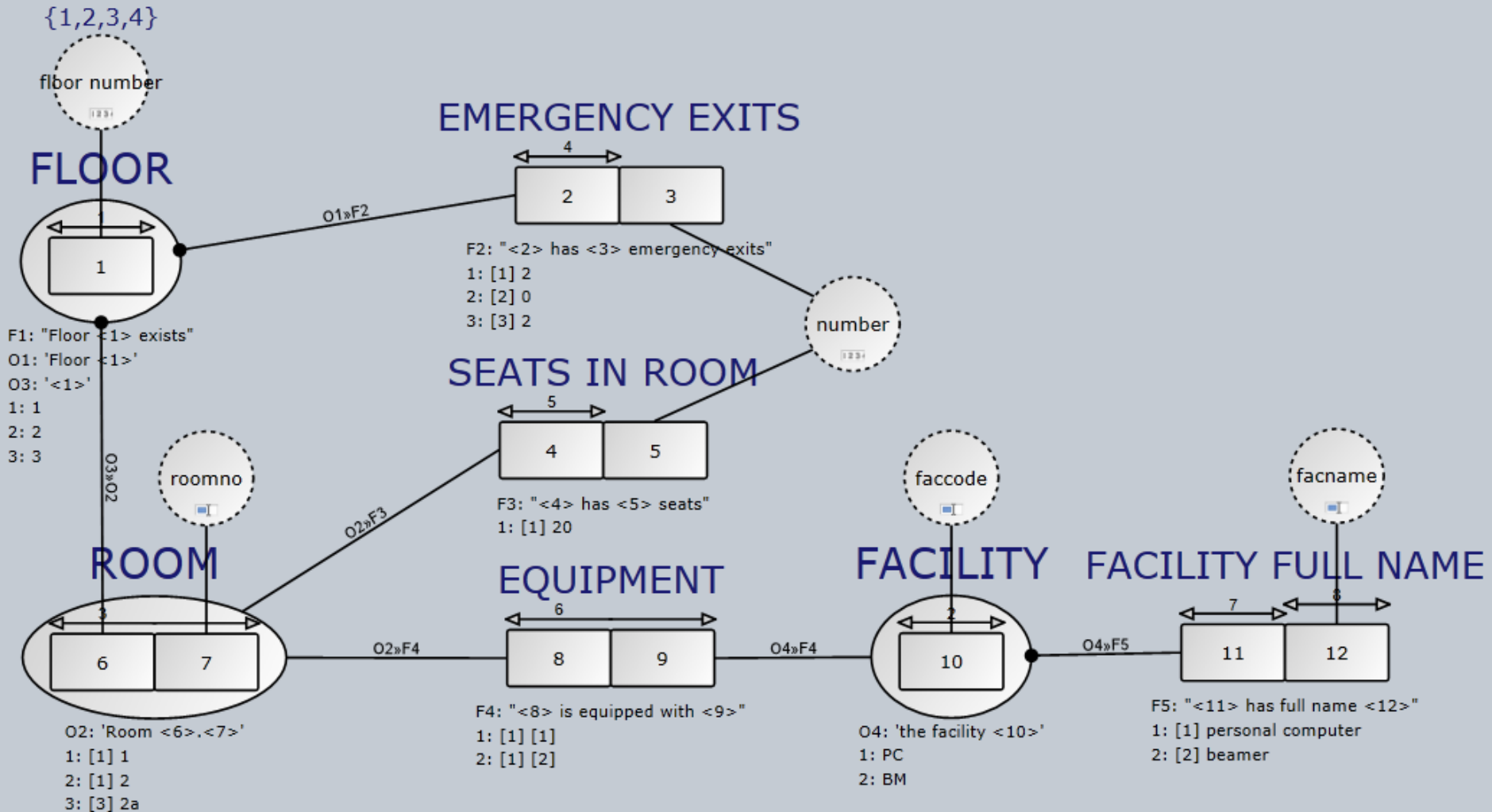
“Floor 1 exists.”

“Floor 1 has 2 emergency exits.”

“Room 1.1 has 20 seats.”

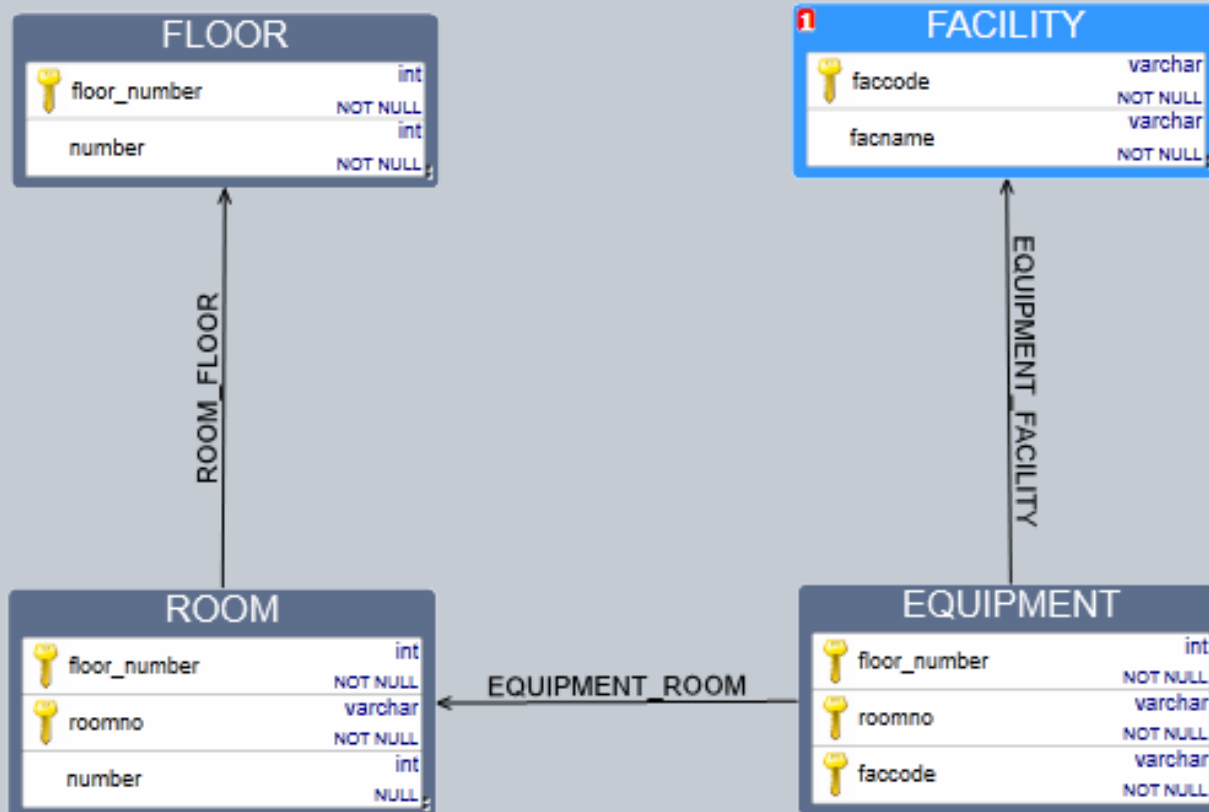
“Room 1.1 is equipped with PC.”

- Elementary fact expressions





Relational model



Output: CREATE script

```
CREATE TABLE [FLOOR] (  
  [floor_number] varchar(100) NOT NULL,  
  [number] varchar(100) NOT NULL,
```



```
  CONSTRAINT [PK_1] PRIMARY KEY ([floor_number])  
)
```

```
CREATE TABLE [ROOM] (  
  [floor_number] varchar(100) NOT NULL,  
  [roomno] varchar(100) NOT NULL,  
  [number] varchar(100) NULL,
```

```
  CONSTRAINT [PK_3] PRIMARY KEY ([floor_number],[roomno])  
)
```



Generated application

Welcome test, you are a member of the role: "Administrator"

Forms

Important Forms


- FACILITY
- FLOOR
- ROOM

Information






Since last login (unknown), following changes have been made:

1.0 Initial Deployment

[Do not show information upto version 1.0 again](#)


 Forms ► **ROOM of: FLOOR (1) (1/2)**




Start ► FLOOR ► ROOM

 Insert  Update  Delete  Search | 

floor_number	roomno	number
1	1	20
	2	




Changed 2 minutes ago from :LSME-MACBOOK by:NT AUTHORITY\NETWORK SERVICE

 **EQUIPMENT (2)**

 Insert  Options  Close

faccode
BM-beamer
PC-personal computer

Insertform - EQUIPMENT

 Ok  Ok and again  Cancel

Main information

Floor number* floor_number of EQUIPMENT	Roomno* roomno of EQUIPMENT	Faccode* faccode of EQUIPMENT
1	1	BM-beamer

BM-beamer
PC-personal computer

Table or application level

Floor

Floor_number	number
1	2
3	2

Room

Floor_number	Roomno	Number
1	1	20
1	2	NULL
3	2a	NULL

Meta level

Tables

Table_name
Floor
Room

Columns

Table_name	Column_name	Datatype
Floor	Floorumber	int
Floor	Number	int
Room	Floornumber	int
Room	Roomnumber	varchar

Meta – meta level

Tables

Table_name
Tables
Columns

Columns

Table_name	Column_name	Datatype
Tables	Table_name	varchar
Columns	Table_name	varchar
Columns	Column_name	varchar
Columns	Datatype	varchar

Meta – meta automodel

Tables

Table_name
Tables
Columns

Meta

Tables

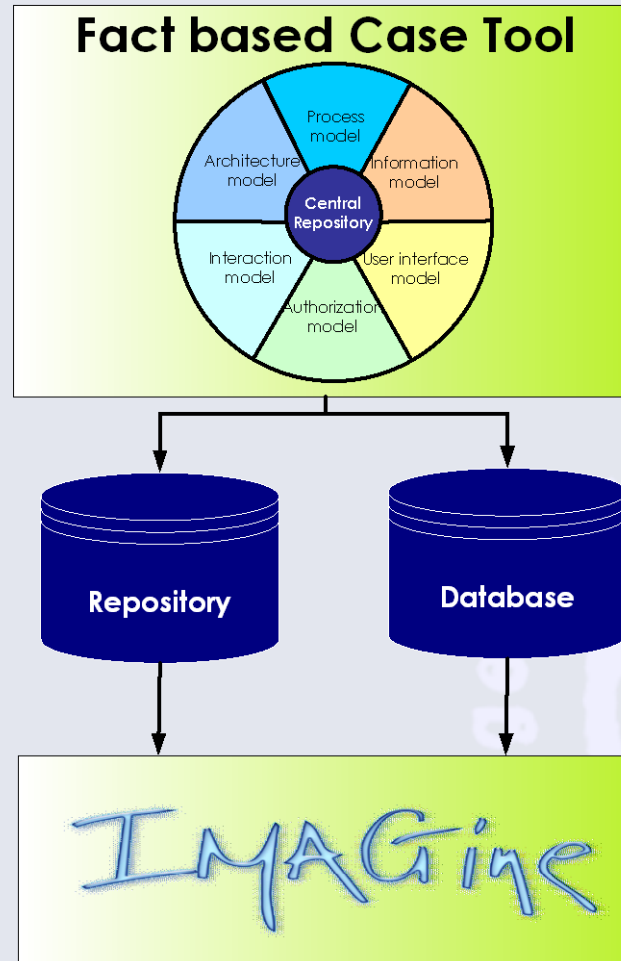
Table_name
Floor
Room

Table

Floor

Floor_number	number
1	2
3	2

Future: Integrated (fact based) modeling



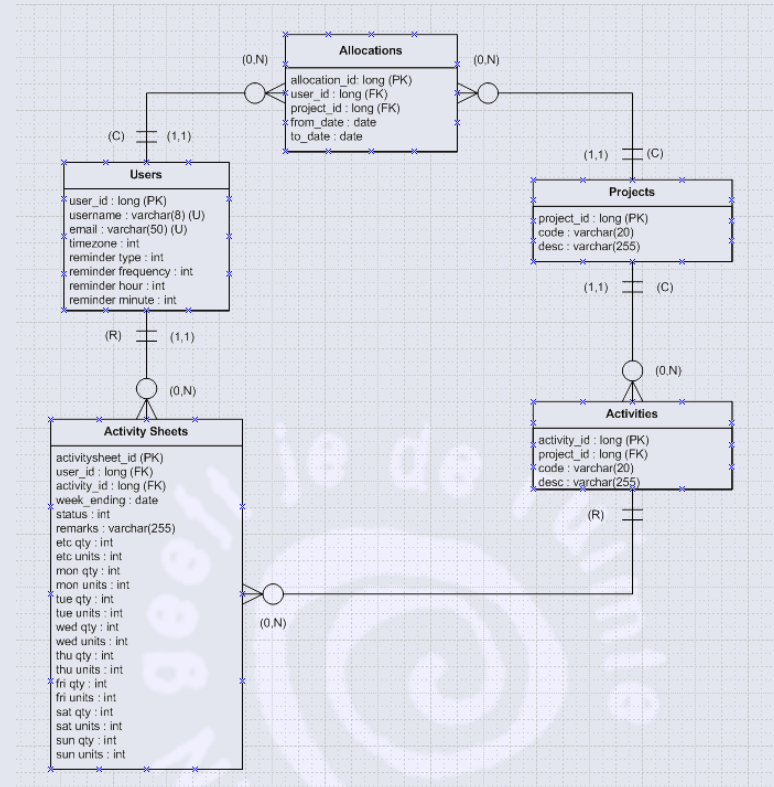
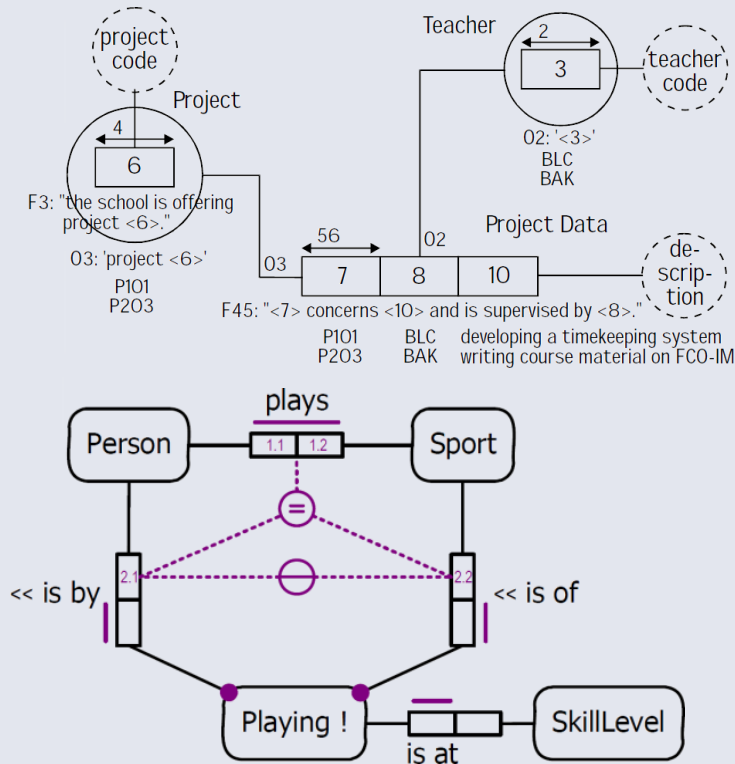
Graphical representation

- Why?
- Take a look at some examples
- Make an 'information analysis' of graphical models



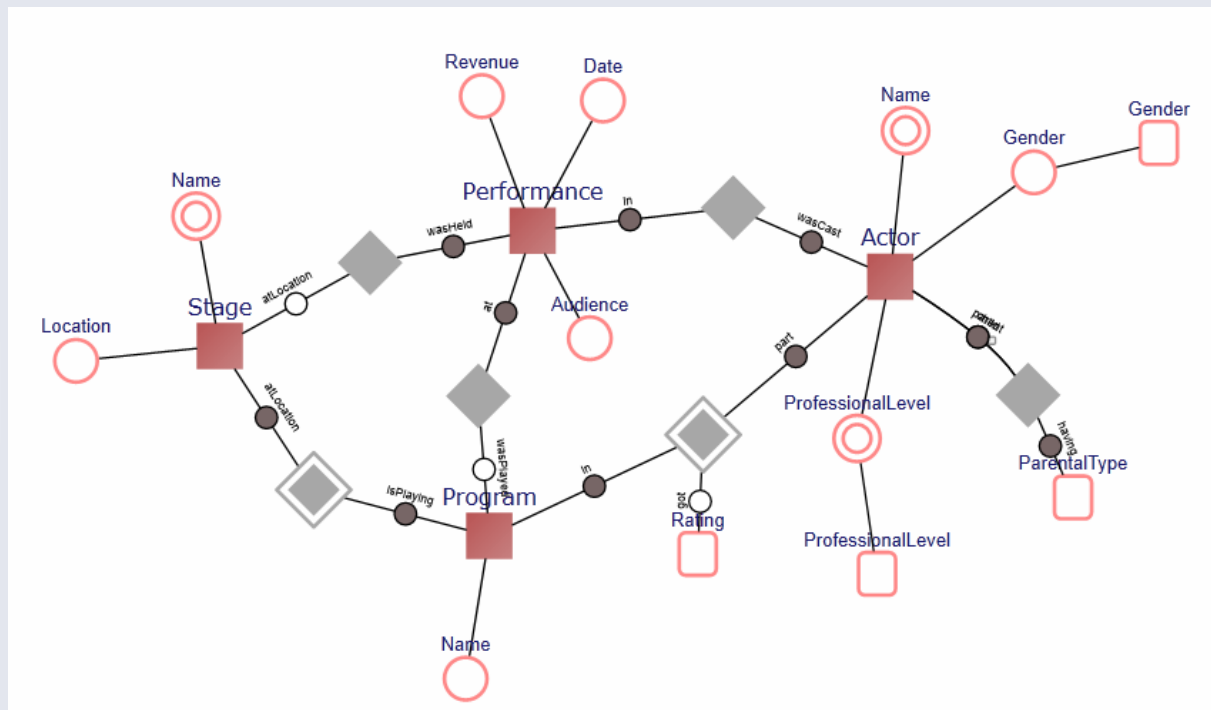
Tools for information modelling

- Objects
- Relations



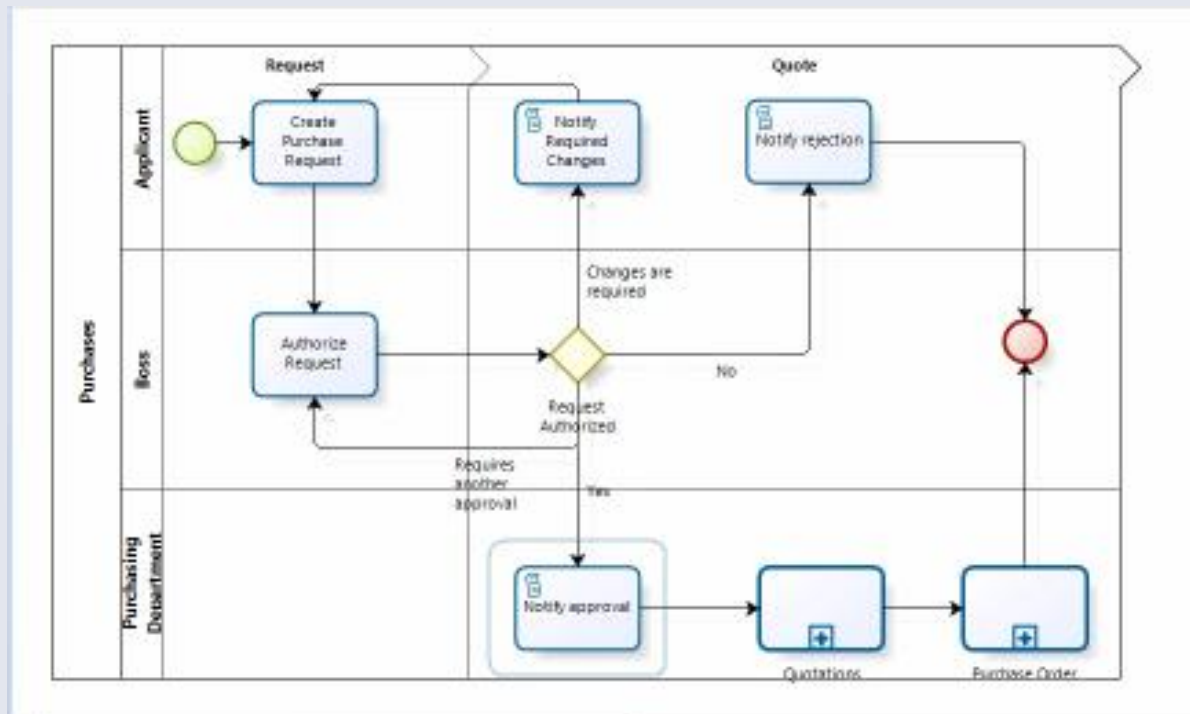
BI tools

- Anchor modeling



Process modeling tools

- BPMN

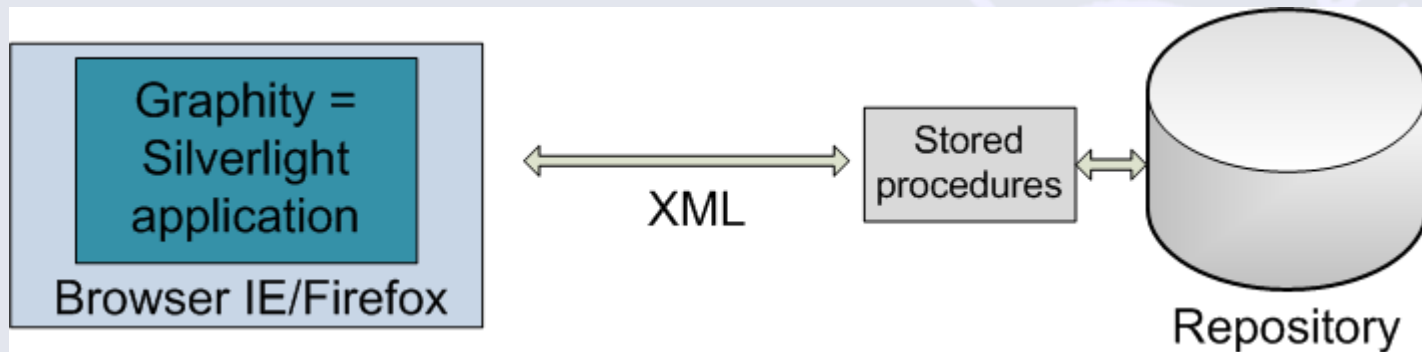


Requirements of graphical meta-meta tool

- Shapes: (rounded) rectangles, ellipses
 - Nested shapes
 - Connectors, configurable end points
 - Bound text
 - 'Rubber banding'
 - Web enabled
 - Menu actions
 - Repository independent
 - **SQL only**, but MSSQLServer 2005 or higher
 - No knowledge of C#, Ajax, ASP.NET, Silverlight, Webservices
-

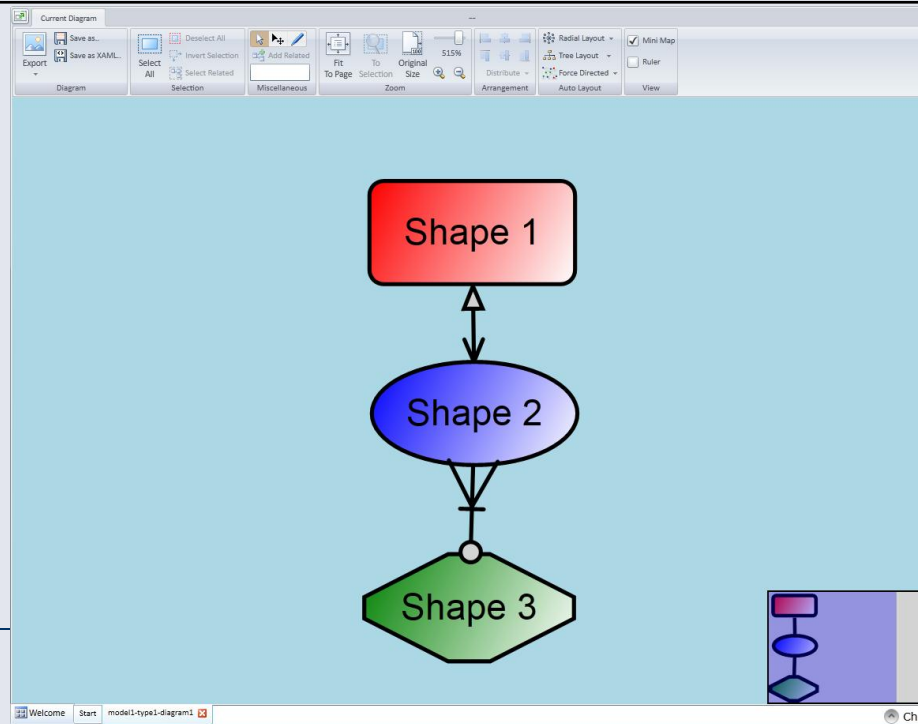
Graphity

- Silverlight 5 MB
- Graphity = small Silverlight application, 1.5 MB
- Starts within browser
- Communicates through web services with database
- XML as interchange format



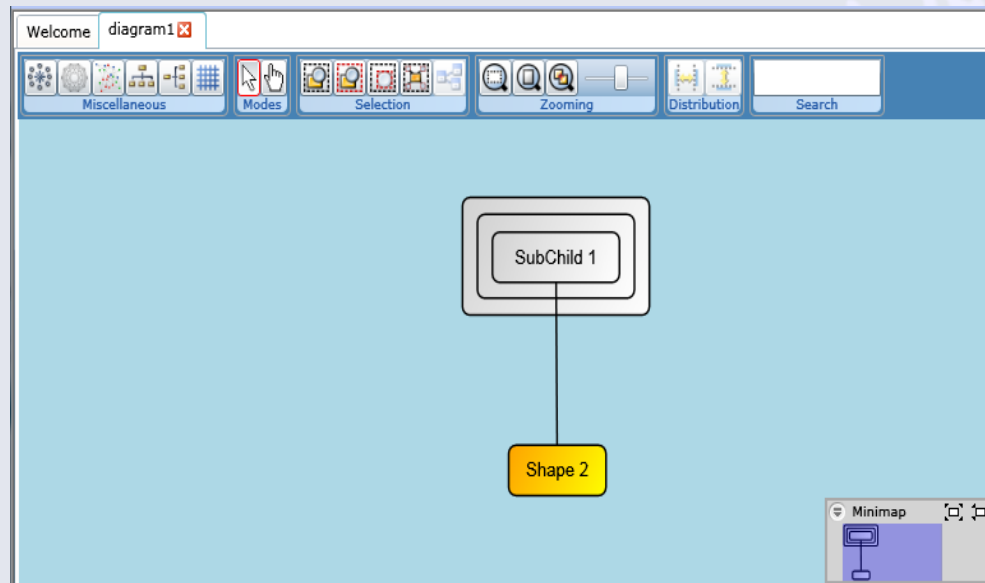
XML structure

```
<diagram name="diagram1" model="model1" type="type1">  
  <shape id="Shape1" innertext="Shape 1" fillcolor="red"/>  
  <shape id="Shape2" innertext="Shape 2" type="1" fillcolor="blue"/>  
  <shape id="Shape3" innertext="Shape 3" type="2" fillcolor="green"/>  
  <connector id="cnx1" from="Shape1" to="Shape2" headtype="1" tailtype="2"/>  
  <connector id="cnx2" from="Shape2" to="Shape3" headtype="3" tailtype="4"/>  
</diagram>
```



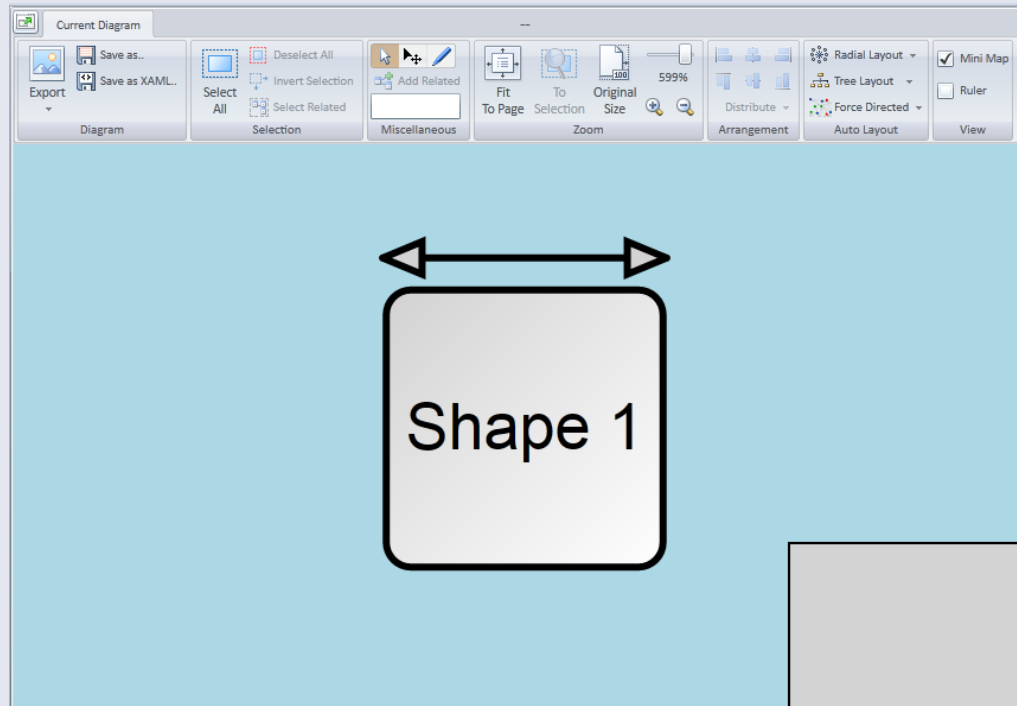
XML structure 2

```
<diagram name="diagram1" model="model1" type="type1">
  <shape id="Shape1" innertext="Shape 1" >
    <shape id="Child1" innertext="Child 1" >
      <shape id="SubChild1" innertext="SubChild 1" >
        </shape>
      </shape>
    </shape>
  <shape id="Shape2" innertext="Shape 2"/>
  <connector id="cnx1" from="Shape2" to="SubChild1" />
</diagram>
```



XML structure 3

```
<diagram name="diagram1" model="model1" type="type1">  
  <shape id="Shape1" innertext="Shape 1" arrowdistance="4" h="40" w="40">  
    <arrow id="Arrow1" headtype="2" tailtype="2"/>  
  </shape>  
</diagram>
```

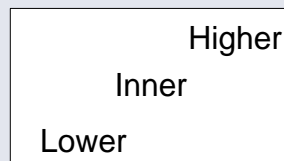


Shape/connector attributes

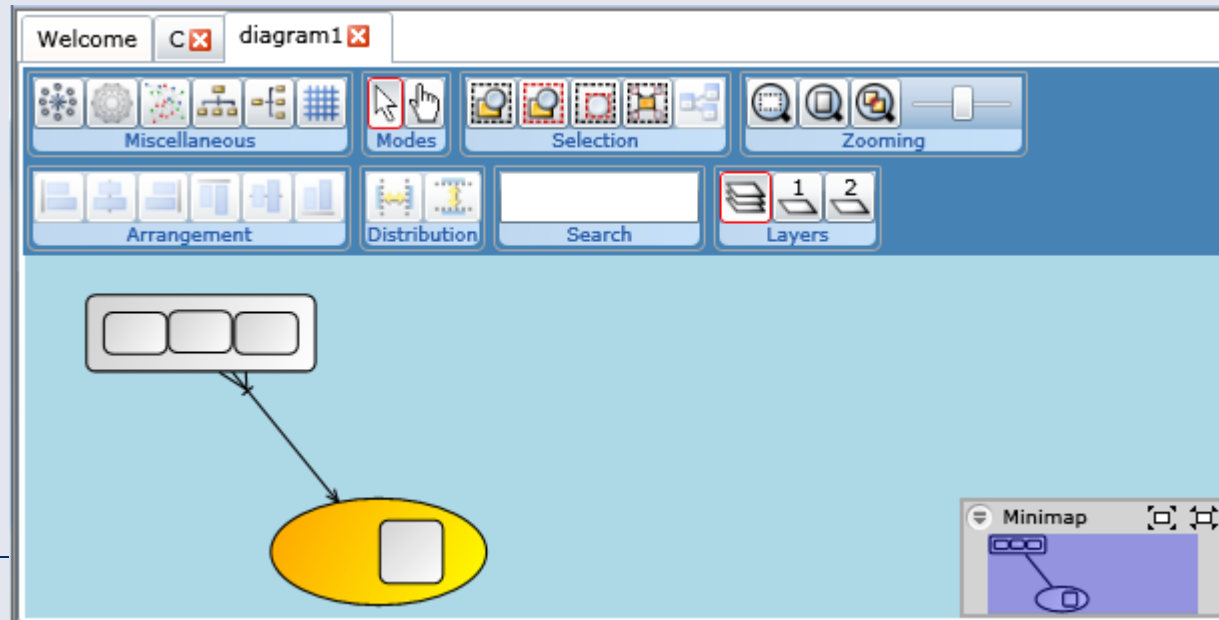
- Appearance, size, color, text, dash, positions, endpoints



Upper



Under



Graphity: Standard functions

- Mini map
- Zooming
- Selections
- Alignment
- Searching
- Property slider
- Object slider
- Auto layout
- Menu actions



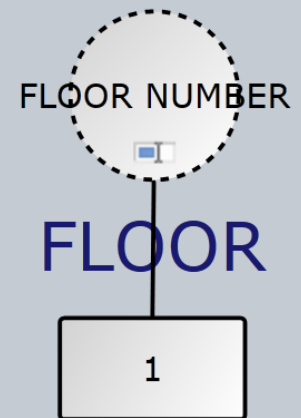
Develop a tool

- Make meta model using e.g. FCO-IM
- Create database
- Create XML queries to show model graphically
- Create menu actions
- Create transformations



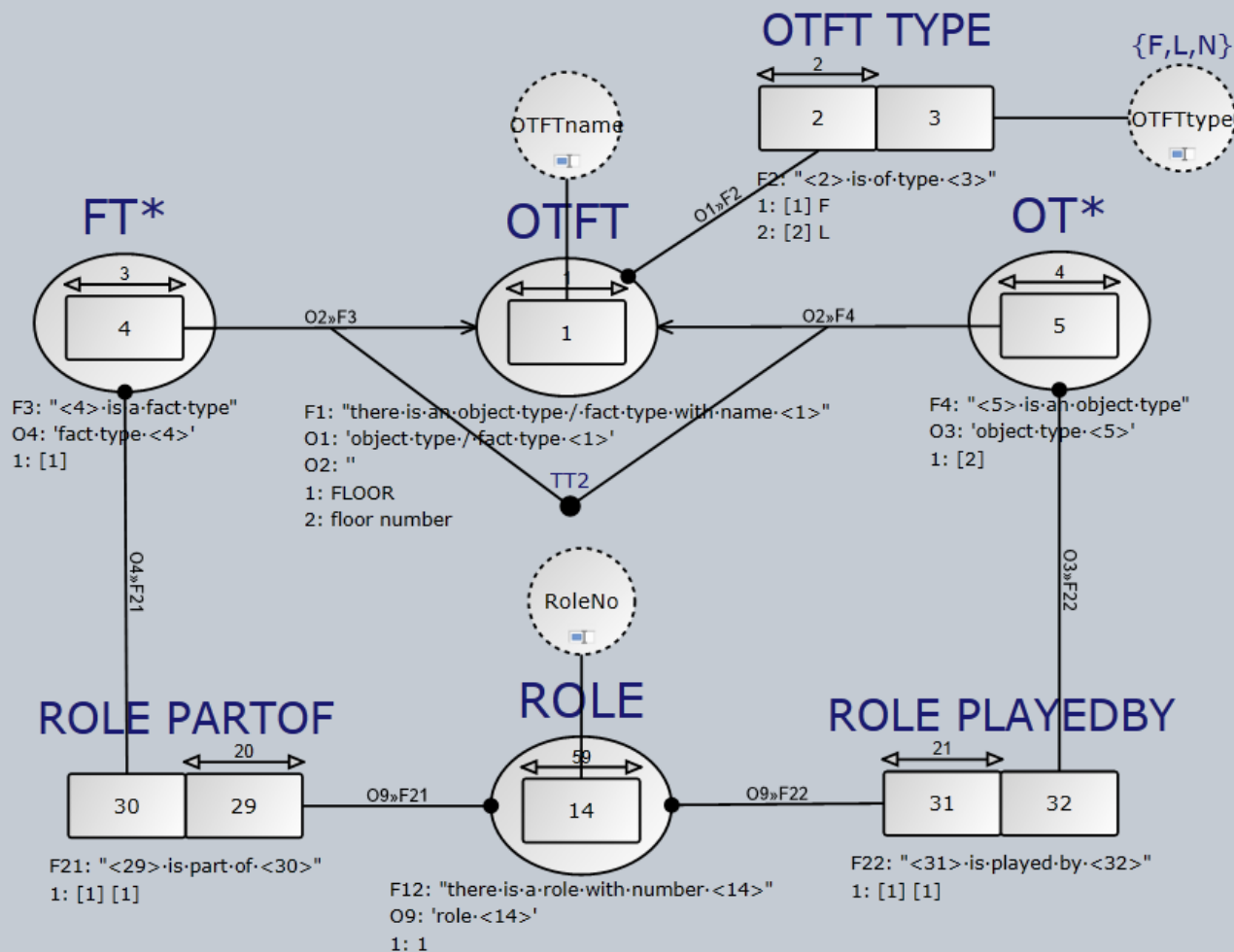
FCO – IM tool using Graphity

- FCO-IM repository
- How to create that?
- Apply FCO-IM on starting document e.g. IGD
- “Role ‘1’ is part of fact type ‘FLOOR’”.
- “Role ‘1’ is played by object type/label type ‘floor number’”.

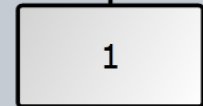


F1: "Floor <1> exists"
1: 2

Small automodel

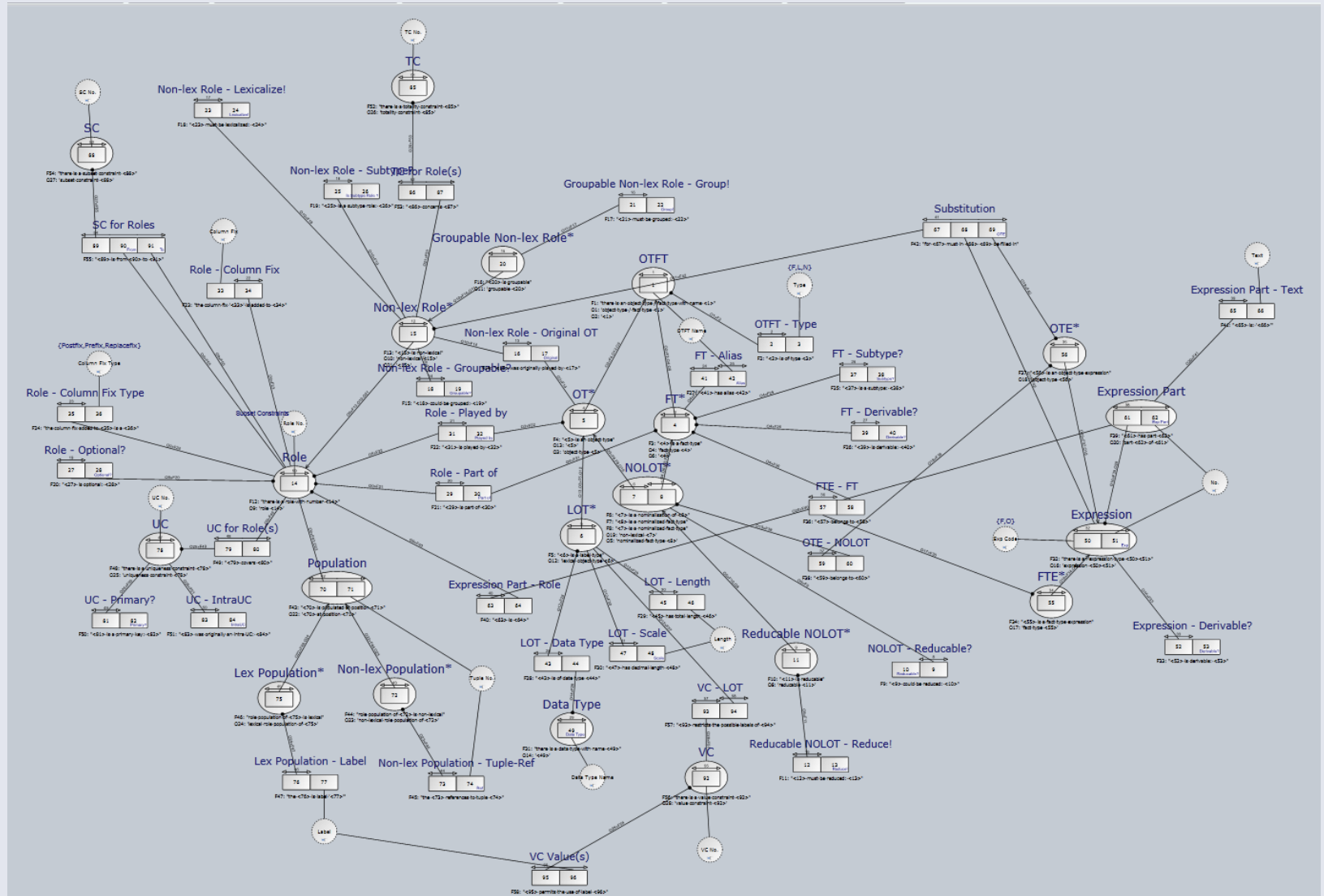


FLOOR



F1: "Floor <1> exists"
1: 2

Automodel FCO-IM

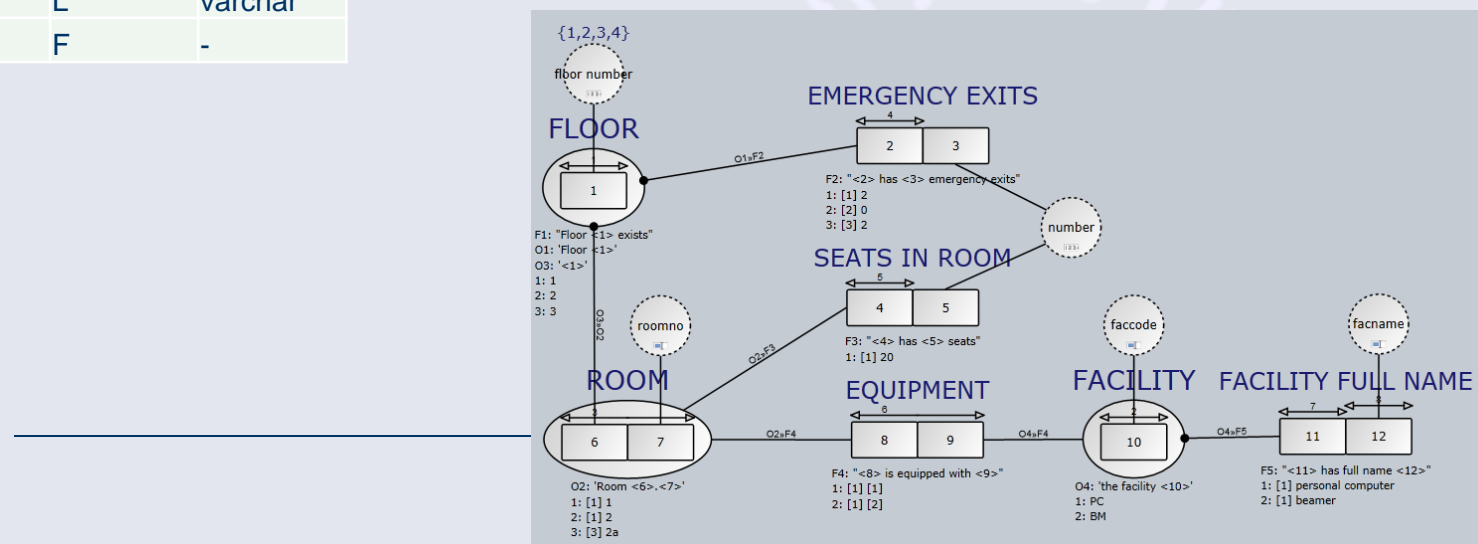


Example of populated FCO-IM repository

OTFT		
Name	Type	Data type
EMERGENCY EXISTS	F	-
EQUIPMENT	F	-
faccode	L	varchar
FACILITY	N	-
FACILITY FULL NAME	F	-
facname	L	varchar
FLOOR	N	-
floor number	L	varchar
number	L	varchar
ROOM	N	-
roomno	L	varchar
SEATS IN ROOM	F	-

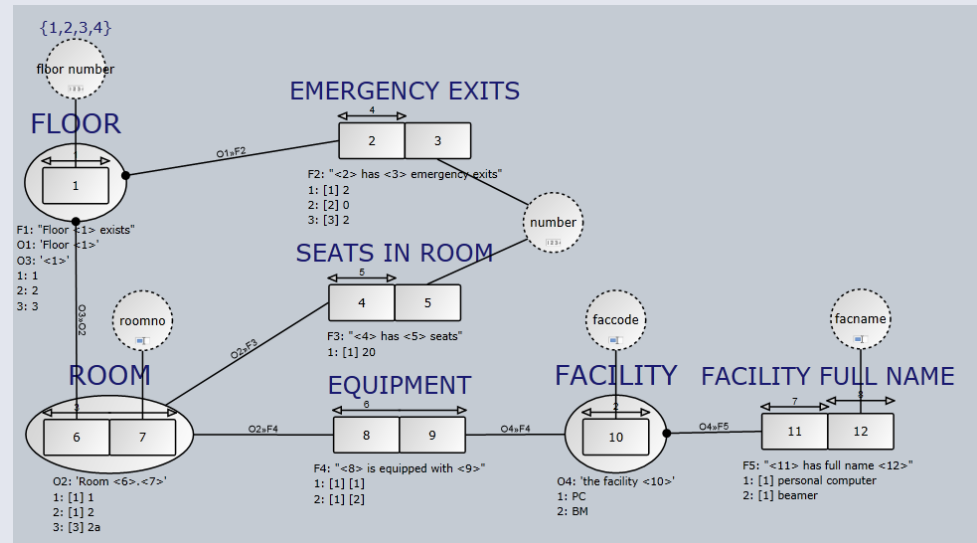
Roles	
Nr Part of OTFT	Played By OTFT
1 FLOOR	floor number
2 EMERGENCY EXISTS	FLOOR
3 EMERGENCY EXISTS	number
4 SEATS IN ROOM	ROOM
5 SEATS IN ROOM	number
6 ROOM	FLOOR
7 ROOM	roomno
8 EQUIPMENT	ROOM
9 EQUIPMENT	FACILITY
10 FACILITY	faccode
11 FACILITY FULL NAME	FACILITY
12 FACILITY FULL NAME	facname

Expressions		
Type	Code	OTFT
F	1 FLOOR	
F	2 EMERGENCY EXISTS	
F	3 SEATS IN ROOM	
F	4 EQUIPMENT	
F	5 FACILITY FULL NAME	
O	1 FLOOR	
O	2 ROOM	
O	3 FLOOR	
O	4 FACILITY	



Example part 2

Expression parts				
Expression	Code	Nr	Role	text
F	1	1	-	Floor
F	1	2	1	-
F	1	3	-	exists
F	2	1	2	-
F	2	2	-	has
F	2	3	3	-
F	2	4	-	emergency exists
F	3	1	4	-
F	3	2	-	has
F	3	3	5	-
F	3	4	-	seats
F	4	1	8	-
F	4	2	-	is equipped with
F	4	3	9	-
F	5	1	11	-
F	5	2	-	has full name
F	5	3	12	-
O	1	1	-	Floor
O	1	2	1	-
O	2	1	-	Room
O	2	2	6	-
O	2	3	-	.
O	2	4	7	-
O	3	1	1	-
O	4	1	-	the facility
O	4	2	10	-

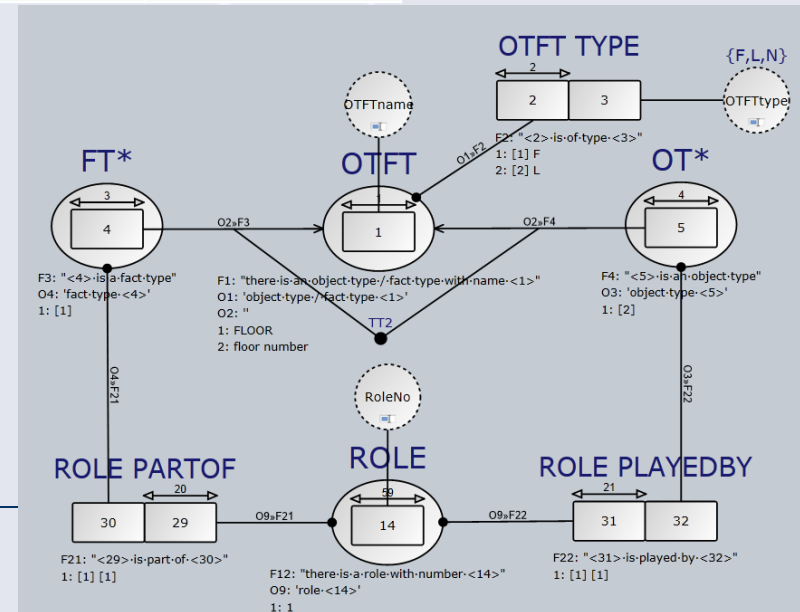


Population			
Role	Tupel	ReferenceTupelNumber	Label
1	1	-	1
1	2	-	2
1	3	-	3
2	1	1	-
2	2	2	-
2	3	3	-
3	1	-	2
3	2	-	0
3	3	-	2

Example of FCO-IM auto repository

OTFT		
Name	OTFTType	DataType
FT	N	NULL
OT	N	NULL
OTFT	N	NULL
OTFT TYPE	F	NULL
OTFTname	L	varchar
OTFTtype	L	varchar
ROLE	N	NULL
ROLE PARTOF	F	varchar
ROLE PLAYEDBY	F	varchar
RoleNo	L	varchar

Roles		
Number	PartOf	PlayedBy
1	OTFT	OTFTname
2	OTFT TYPE	OTFT
3	OTFT TYPE	OTFTtype
4	FT	OTFT
5	OT	OTFT
14	ROLE	RoleNo
29	ROLE PARTOF	ROLE
30	ROLE PARTOF	FT
31	ROLE PLAYEDBY	ROLE
32	ROLE PLAYEDBY	OT



Transformations of repository

- FCO-IM EL-IGD = XML structure for Graphity
- GLR = repository -> repository transformation
- SQL script = text transformation
- Research: all repository transformations
 - Entity Relationship Modeling
 - UML
 - Data vault
 - Anchor modelig
 - Stars & snowflakes for DWH



Example of XML generation

```
SELECT
'@id'                = REPLACE(otf_OTFTName,' ','_'),
'@innertext'         = otf_OTFTName
FROM tblFCO_OTFT
WHERE otf_Modelname = 'Rooms and floors'
AND otf_ModelType = 'EL-IGD'
AND otf_OTFTType IN ('F','N')
FOR XML PATH('shape'), TYPE
```

```
<shape id="AVAILABLE_FACILITIES" innertext="AVAILABLE FACILITIES" />
<shape id="EMERGENCY_EXISTS" innertext="EMERGENCY EXISTS" />
<shape id="EQUIPMENT" innertext="EQUIPMENT" />
<shape id="FACILITY" innertext="FACILITY" />
<shape id="FACILITY_FULL_NAME" innertext="FACILITY FULL NAME" />
<shape id="FLOOR" innertext="FLOOR" />
<shape id="INSTALLED_FACILITIES" innertext="INSTALLED FACILITIES" />
<shape id="ROOM" innertext="ROOM" />
<shape id="SEATS_IN_ROOM" innertext="SEATS IN ROOM" />
```

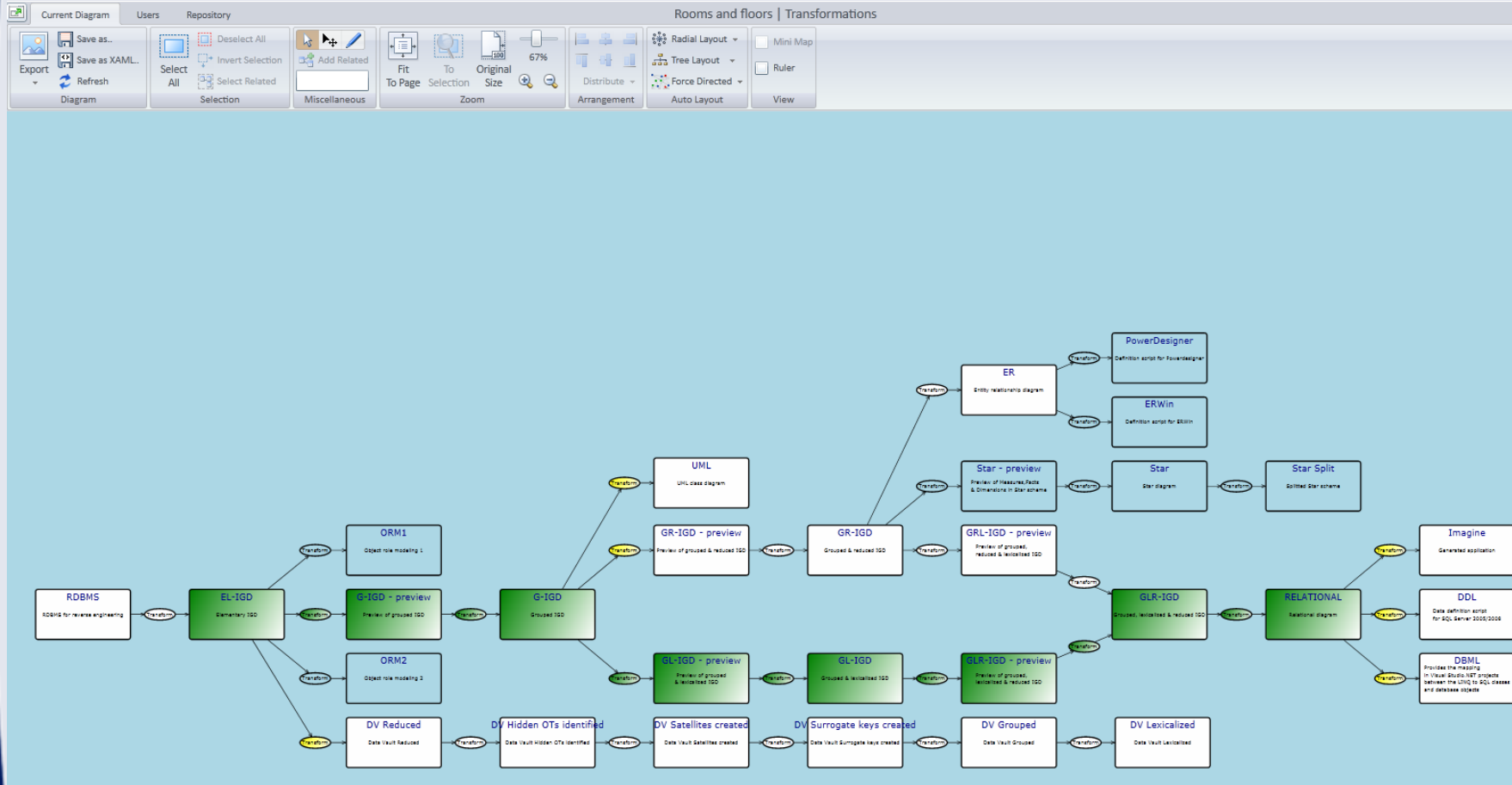
Example of SQL generation

```
SELECT 'CREATE TABLE ' + otf_OTFTName + '()  
FROM tbIFCO_OTFT  
WHERE otf_Modelname = 'Rooms and floors'  
AND otf_ModelType = 'EL-IGD'  
AND otf_OTFTType IN ('F','N')
```

```
CREATE TABLE EMERGENCY EXISTS ( )  
CREATE TABLE EQUIPMENT ( )  
CREATE TABLE FACILITY ( )  
CREATE TABLE FACILITY FULL NAME ( )  
CREATE TABLE FLOOR ( )  
CREATE TABLE ROOM ( )  
CREATE TABLE SEATS IN ROOM ( )
```



Integrated tool



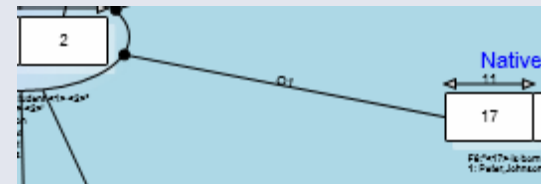
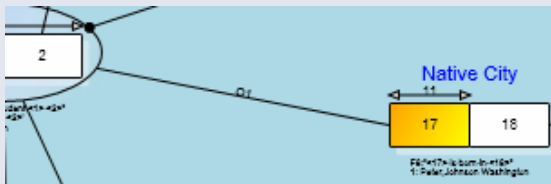
‘Programmed functions’

- Flipping

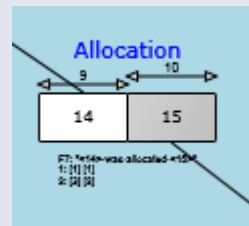
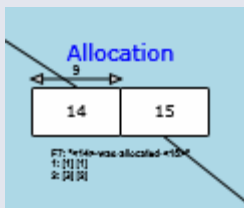


'Programmed functions'

- Totality constraints

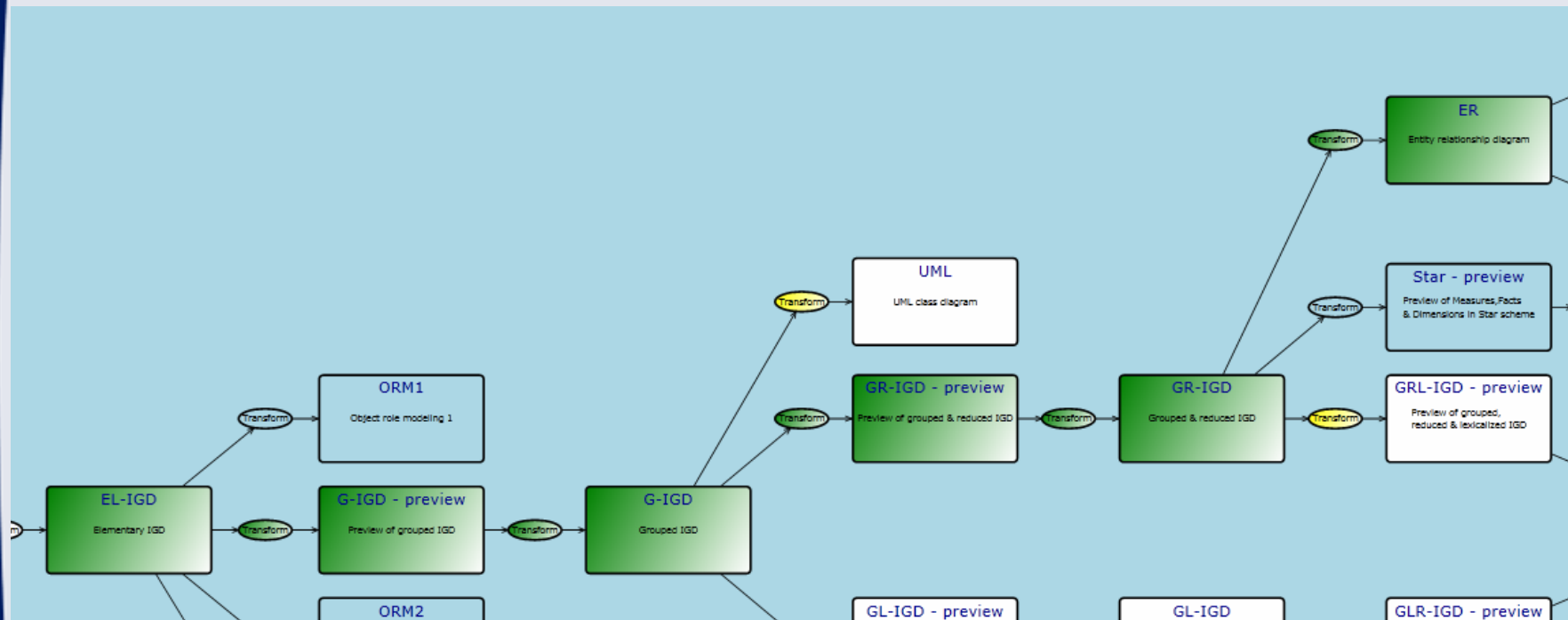


- Unicity constraints

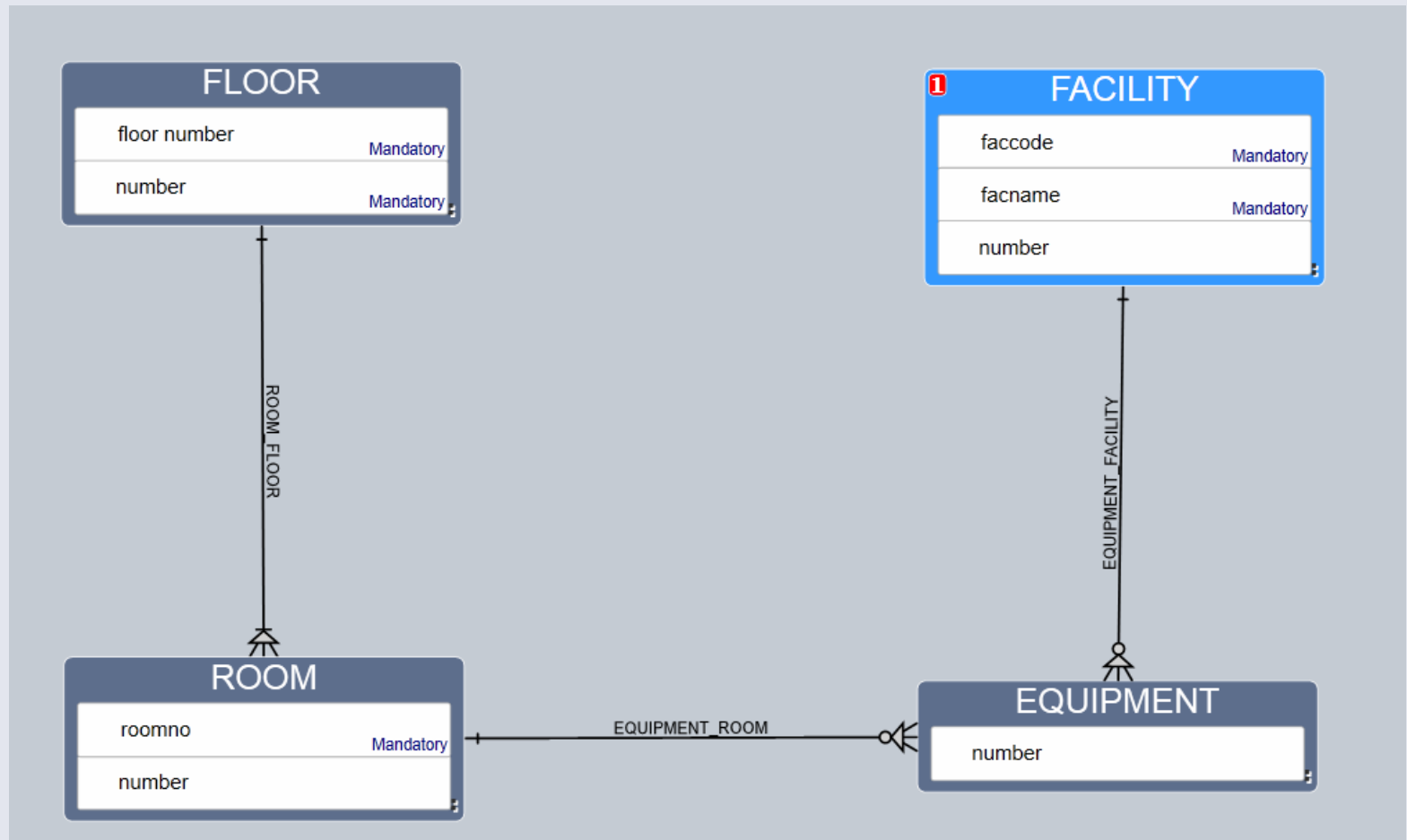


HAN geeft je de ruimte

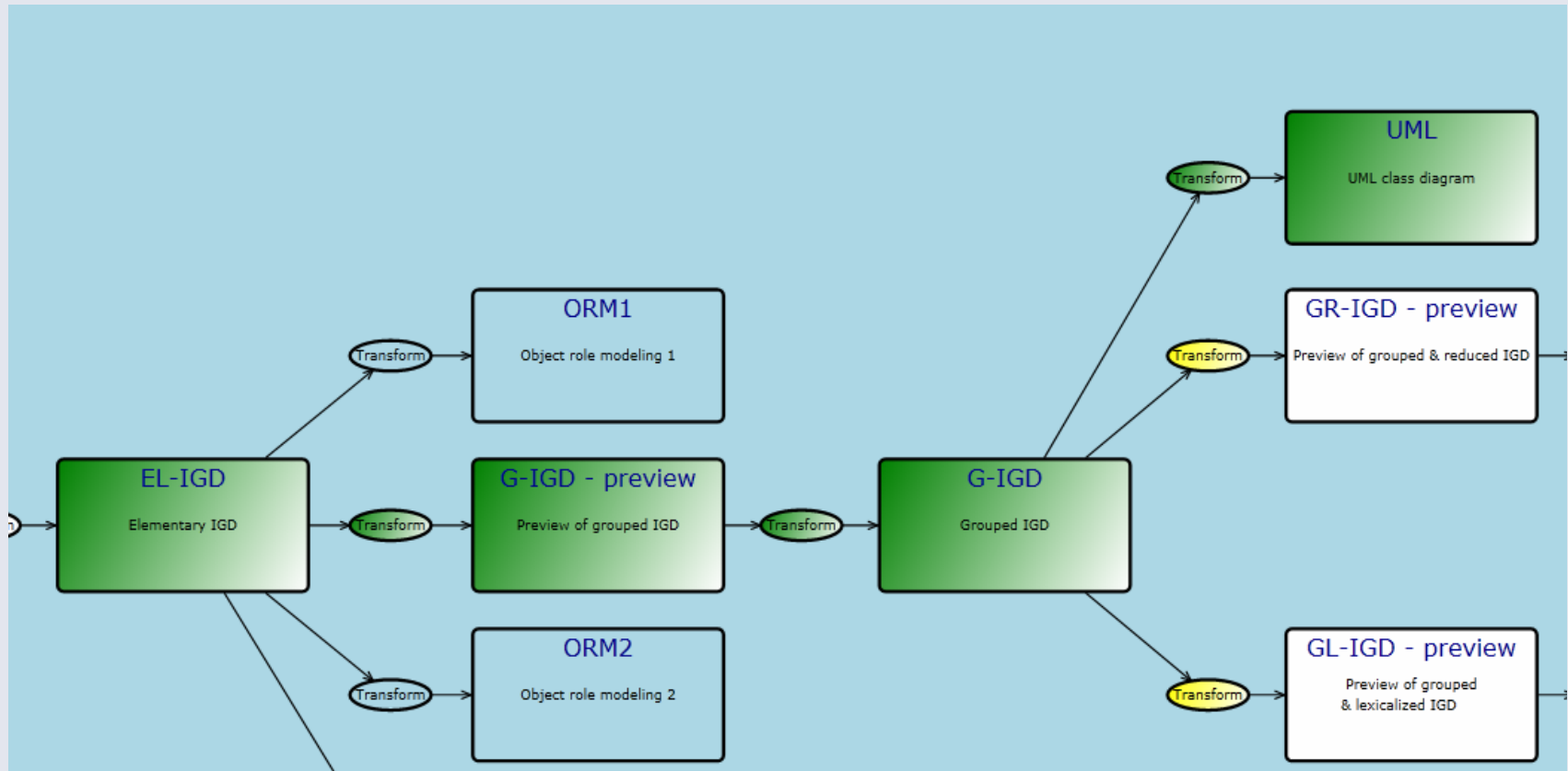
ER transformation



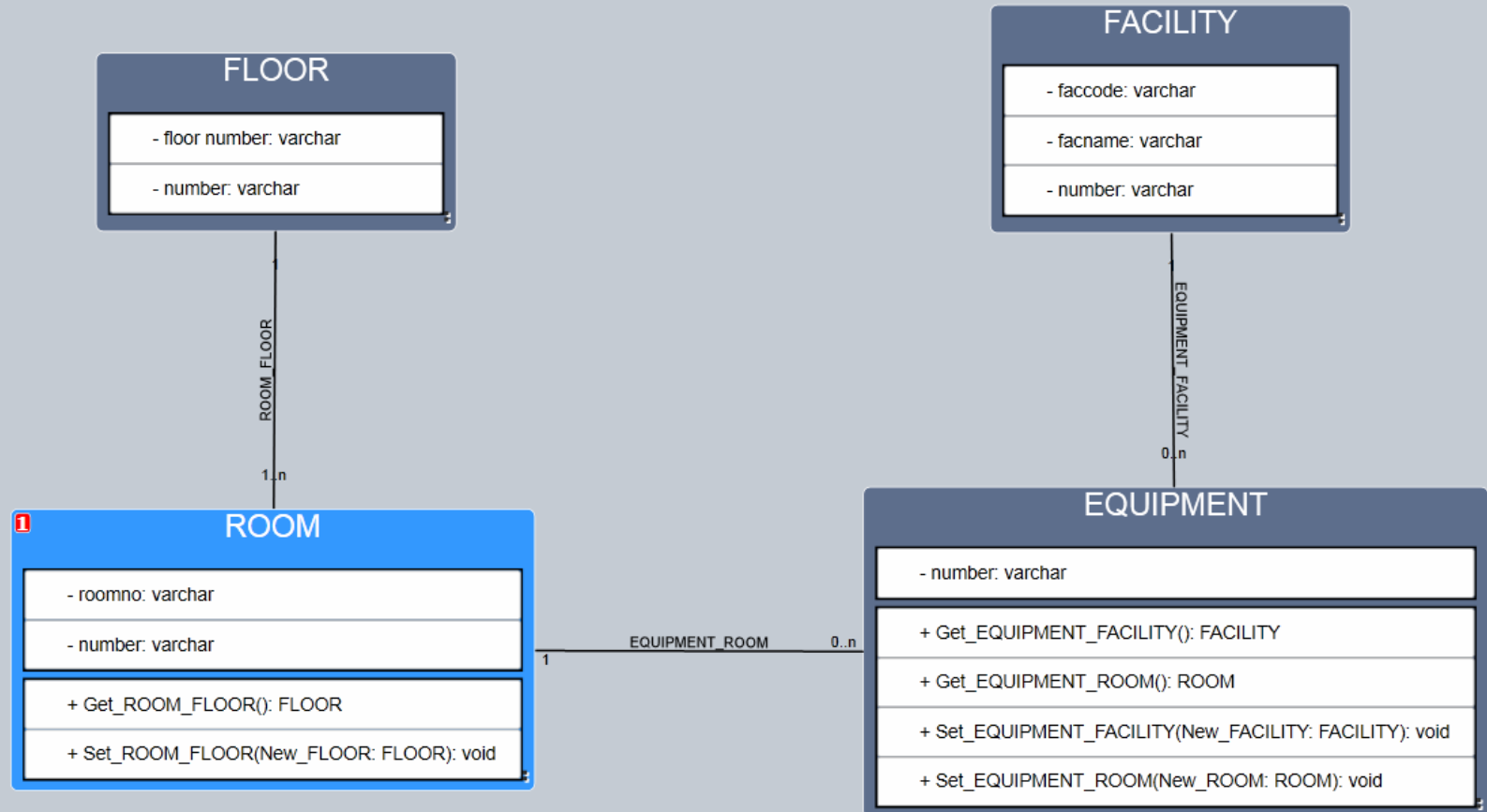
ER transformation



UML transformation



UML Transformation



Final projects by students

- BPMN editor/comparison in Graphity (Centric)
- Claqua as interactive conversation (RU)
- Data vault algorithm
- Anchor modeling – 3rd NF comparison speed
- Generating testcases for GLR
- SBVR application generation (Usoft)
- BPMN generation of batch processes (Usoft)
- ORM Anchor modeling transformation

- Remove 'has ...' from diagram
 - More constraints, constraint language?
 - Generalization
 - Recursive identification
 - Overlapping fact type expressions
 - New input from theoretical research
 - Better SQL script (constraints, subtype, triggers)
 - Sub types in application
 - Better RE with dirty data, missing PK & FK
 - ER entry with immediate transformation to FCO-IM
 - FCO ER
 - More application meta data
-

Docenten (Technische) Informatica

- 2 FTE
- U hebt een relevante wo- of hbo-masteropleiding. U bent een ervaren informaticaspecialist met relevante werkervaring, opgedaan in het bedrijfsleven. We zoeken collega's die flexibel inzetbaar zijn voor onderwijs in zowel technische als niet-technische informatica en goed thuis zijn op zoveel mogelijk van deze terreinen: (Embedded) Software Engineering, kennis van OO-programmeertalen bijvoorbeeld Java, C#, C++, UML voor analyse en ontwerp van systemen en embedded media objects. U hebt visie en een verfrissende kijk op uw vakgebied. U bent creatief en ondernemend en hebt uitstekende didactische, sociale en communicatieve vaardigheden. Omdat van hogeschooldocenten tevens verwacht wordt dat zij onderzoek verrichten, is affiniteit met en/of ervaring in het uitvoeren van onderzoek een pre.